# <u>Ramgarhia Polytechnic College,</u> <u>Phagwara</u>



# Electronics and Communication Engineering Department

| Head of Department:   | Er. Simranjit Singh Kahlon |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| Name of the Faculty:  | Er. Inderjeet kaur         |
| Discipline:           | ECE Department             |
| Semester:             | 5 <sup>th</sup>            |
| Subject:              | Digital communication      |
| Lesson Plan Duration: | 16 Weeks                   |

**RATIONAL** This course deals with the advanced digital and data communication techniques beyond the conventional communication. It involves the use of modems in synchronous and asynchronous data transmission. It encompasses the modern communication network and integrated services like ISDN and Radio paging along with

cellular mobile telephones, FAX, electronic exchanges etc. so vital for present day communication.

## LEARNING OUTCOMES

After completion of the course, the learner should be able to:

- CO1. Describe and identify block diagram of digital and data communication link
- CO2. Demonstrate and explain different coding schemes(5-bit Baudot, 7-bit ASCII,

ARQ, EBCDIC) and error detecting and correcting techniques(redundancy, parity, Block Check Character, Vertical Redundancy Check, Longitudinal Redundancy Check, Cyclic Redundancy Check, Hamming code

- CO3. Transmit Hamming code on a serial link and reconvert at the receiving end
- CO4. Plot and interpret wave forms at input and output of ASK and FSK modulators
- CO5. Transmit parallel data on a serial link using USART
- CO6. Transmit data using MODEM
- CO7. Describe Space and time switching systems.

| PO  | $\Rightarrow$ | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 |
|-----|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| CO  | $\Box$        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| CO1 |               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| CO2 |               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| CO3 |               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| CO4 |               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| CO5 |               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| CO6 |               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| CO7 |               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |

| Syllabus |  |          |  |  |  |
|----------|--|----------|--|--|--|
| Units    | Details  | Hours    |  |  |  |
| 1.       | Introduction: Basic block diagram of digital and data communication systems. Their comparison with analog communication systems.   | (05 hrs) |  |  |  |
| 2.       | Coding : Introduction to various common codes 5 bit Baudot code,<br>7 bit ASCII, ARQ, EBCDIC b) Code error detection and correction<br>techniques - Redundancy, parity, block check character (BCC),<br>Vertical Redundancy check (VRC), Longitudinal Redundancy<br>Check (LRC), Cyclic Redundancy check (CRC), Hamming code | (12 hrs) |  |  |  |
| 3.       | Digital Modulation Techniques: - Basic block diagram and principle<br>of working of the following: 143 - Amplitude shift keying (ASK):<br>Interrupted continuous wave (ICW), two tone modulation -<br>Frequency Shift keying (FSK) - Phase shift keying (PSK),<br>Quadrature Phase Shift Keying(QPSK)                        | (13 hrs) |  |  |  |
| 4.       | Characteristics/working of data transmission circuits; bandwidth requirements, data transmission speeds, noise, cross talk, echo suppressors, distortion, equalizers.  | (12 hrs) |  |  |  |
| 5.       | Modems: Need and function of modems, Mode of modems<br>operation (low speed, medium speed and high speed modems).<br>Modem interconnection, Modem data transmission speed, Modem<br>modulation method  | (12 hrs) |  |  |  |
| 6.       | Space and time switching: Working principle of STS and TST switches.   | (10hrs)  |  |  |  |

### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Communication system by A.K. Gautam S.K. Kataria Sons, Delhi
- 2. Electronics communication by K.S. Jamwal, Dhanpat Rai and Sons, Delhi

### **Delivery/Instructional Methodologies**

| Sr.No. | Description             |  |  |
|--------|-------------------------|--|--|
| 1.     | Chalk and Talk          |  |  |
|        |                         |  |  |
| 2.     | PowerPoint Presentation |  |  |

#### Assessment Methodologies

| Sr. No. | Description        | Туре   |
|---------|--------------------|--------|
| 1.      | Student Assignment | Direct |
| 2.      | Test               | Direct |
| 3.      | Board Examination  | Direct |
| 4.      | Student Feedback   | Direct |

# Gaps in the syllabus - to meet industry/profession requirements

| S.NO. | DESCRIPTION | PROPOSED<br>ACTIONS | PO<br>MAPPING |
|-------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|
|       | N/A         | N/A                 | N/A           |

# Topics beyond syllabus/advanced topics

| Units | Details | Hours |
|-------|---------|-------|
| N/A   | N/A     | N/A   |

## Web Source References

| Sr. No. | URL                  |
|---------|----------------------|
| 1.      | https://nptel.ac.in/ |

#### Lesson Plan

| Week            | Theory           |                          | Practical |                       |  |
|-----------------|------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|--|
|                 | Lecture          |                          | Practical |                       |  |
|                 | Day              |                          | Day       |                       |  |
|                 | 1 <sup>st</sup>  | Basic block diagram of   |           | Transmission of       |  |
|                 |                  | digital and data         |           | Hamming code on a     |  |
|                 | 2 <sup>nd</sup>  | communication systems    |           | serial link and its   |  |
| 1 <sup>st</sup> |                  |                          | 1.        | reconversion at the   |  |
|                 | 3 <sup>rd</sup>  | Advantages of digital    |           | receiving             |  |
|                 |                  | data communication       |           | end.(GROUP-1)         |  |
|                 | 4 <sup>th</sup>  | Comparission between     |           |                       |  |
|                 |                  | analog and digital data  |           |                       |  |
|                 |                  | transmission             |           |                       |  |
|                 | 5 <sup>th</sup>  | Block diagram of data    |           | Transmission of       |  |
|                 |                  | communication system     |           | Hamming code on a     |  |
|                 | 6 <sup>th</sup>  | Introduction to various  |           | serial link and its   |  |
| 2 <sup>nd</sup> |                  | common codes 5 bit       | 2.        | reconversion at the   |  |
|                 |                  | Baudot code              |           | receiving             |  |
|                 | 7 <sup>th</sup>  | 7 bit ASCII              |           | end.(GROUP-2)         |  |
|                 |                  |                          |           |                       |  |
|                 | 8 <sup>th</sup>  | ARQ                      |           |                       |  |
|                 |                  |                          |           |                       |  |
|                 | 9 <sup>th</sup>  | EBCDIC                   |           | Observe wave forms at |  |
|                 |                  |                          |           | input and output of   |  |
|                 | 10 <sup>th</sup> | Code error detection and |           | ASK and FSK           |  |
|                 |                  | correction techniques -  | 3.        | modulators with the   |  |
| 3 <sup>rd</sup> |                  | Redundancy               |           | help of CRO(GROUP-    |  |
|                 | 11 <sup>th</sup> | parity                   |           | 1)                    |  |
|                 |                  |                          |           |                       |  |
|                 | 12 <sup>th</sup> | Block check character    |           |                       |  |
|                 |                  | (BCC)                    |           |                       |  |
|                 | 13 <sup>th</sup> | Vertical Redundancy      |           | Observe wave forms at |  |
|                 |                  | check (VRC)              |           | input and output of   |  |
|                 | 14 <sup>th</sup> | Longitudinal Redundancy  |           | ASK and FSK           |  |
| 4 <sup>th</sup> |                  | Check (LRC)              |           | modulators with the   |  |
|                 | 15 <sup>th</sup> | Cyclic Redundancy check  | 4.        | help of CRO(GROUP-    |  |
|                 |                  | (CRC)                    |           | 2)                    |  |
|                 | 16 <sup>th</sup> | Hamming code             |           |                       |  |
|                 |                  |                          |           |                       |  |
|                 | 17 <sup>th</sup> |                          |           | Transmission of data  |  |
|                 |                  | Amplitude shift keying   |           | using                 |  |
|                 | 18 <sup>th</sup> | (ASK): Interrupted       |           | MODEM.(GROUP-1)       |  |
| 5 <sup>m</sup>  |                  | continuous wave (ICW)    | _         |                       |  |
|                 | 19 <sup>th</sup> |                          | 5.        |                       |  |

|                  | 20 <sup>th</sup> |   |     |  |
|------------------|------------------|---|-----|--|
|                  | 21st             | Two tone modulation                                       |     | Transmission of data using   |
| 6 <sup>th</sup>  | 22 <sup>nd</sup> |   |     | MODEM.(GROUP-2)  |
| •                | 23 <sup>rd</sup> | REVISION  | 6.  |  |
|                  | 24 <sup>th</sup> | 1 <sup>st</sup> Sessional Test<br>(Tentative)             |     |  |
|                  | 25 <sup>th</sup> | Frequency Shift keying<br>(FSK)                           |     | Observe wave forms at input and output of  |
| 7 <sup>th</sup>  | 26 <sup>th</sup> |   | 7.  | QPSK<br>modulators(GROUP-1)  |
|                  | 27 <sup>th</sup> | Phase shift keying (PSK)                                  |     |  |
|                  | 28 <sup>th</sup> |   |     |  |
|                  | 29 <sup>th</sup> |   |     | Observe wave forms at  |
|                  | 30 <sup>th</sup> | Quadrature Phase Shift<br>Keying(QPSK)                    |     | Application of the second seco |
| <b>e</b> th      | <b>21</b> st     |   | 8   | modulators(GROUP-2)  |
| 0                |                  | Characteristics/working of                                | 0.  |  |
|                  | 32 <sup>nd</sup> | data transmission<br>circuits; bandwidth<br>requirements, |     |  |
|                  | 33 <sup>rd</sup> | Data transmission   |     | REVISION/VIVA<br>VOICE   |
|                  | 34 <sup>th</sup> | speeds  |     |  |
| 9 <sup>th</sup>  | 35 <sup>th</sup> | Noise   | 9.  |  |
|                  | 36 <sup>th</sup> | Cross talk  |     |  |
|                  |                  |   |     |  |
|                  | 37 <sup>th</sup> | Echo suppressors  |     | Observe wave forms at<br>input and output of<br>PSK  |
| 10 <sup>th</sup> | 38 <sup>th</sup> | Distortion  | 10. | modulators(GROUP-1)  |

|                  | 39 <sup>th</sup> | Equalizers   |     |  |
|------------------|------------------|--|-----|--|
|                  | 40 <sup>th</sup> | Class Test   |     |  |
|                  | 41 <sup>st</sup> | Need and function of modems                                      |     | Observe wave forms at input and output of        |
| 11 <sup>th</sup> | 42 <sup>nd</sup> | Mode of modems<br>operation (low speed,<br>medium speed and high | 11. | PSK<br>modulators(GROUP-2)                       |
|                  | 43 <sup>rd</sup> | speed modems)  |     |  |
|                  | 44 <sup>th</sup> | REVISION   |     |  |
|                  |                  |  |     |  |
|                  | 45 <sup>th</sup> | РТМ  |     | Observe the working of                           |
| 1.0th            | 46 <sup>th</sup> | 2 <sup>nd</sup> Sessional Test                                   |     | space and time<br>switching<br>sircuit (CROUR 1) |
| 12               | 47 <sup>th</sup> | Modem interconnection  | 12. |  |
|                  | 48 <sup>th</sup> |  |     |  |
|                  | 49 <sup>th</sup> | Modem data transmission speed                                    |     | Observe the working of space and time            |
| 13 <sup>th</sup> | 50 <sup>th</sup> |  | 13. | switching<br>circuit.(GROUP-2)                   |
|                  | 51 <sup>st</sup> | Modem modulation method  |     |  |
|                  | 52 <sup>nd</sup> |  |     |  |
|                  | 53 <sup>rd</sup> |  |     | PRACTICAL<br>PERFORMANCE                         |
| 14 <sup>th</sup> | 54 <sup>th</sup> | Space and time switching   | 14  | TEST   |
|                  | 55 <sup>th</sup> |  |     |  |
|                  | 56 <sup>th</sup> | Introduction   |     |  |

|                  | 57 <sup>th</sup> | Working principle of STS                      |     | PRACTICAL<br>PERFORMANCE |
|------------------|------------------|---|-----|--------------------------|
| 15 <sup>th</sup> | 58"              |   | 15. | IESI                     |
|                  | 59 <sup>th</sup> |   |     |                          |
|                  |                  | TST switches                                  |     |                          |
|                  | 60 <sup>th</sup> |   |     |                          |
|                  |                  |   |     |                          |
| 16 <sup>th</sup> | 61 <sup>st</sup> | Class Test                                    |     | PRACTICAL<br>PERFORMANCE |
|                  | 62 <sup>nd</sup> | РТМ   |     | TEST                     |
| -                | 63 <sup>rd</sup> |   | 16. |                          |
|                  |                  | REVISION                                      |     |                          |
|                  | 64 <sup>th</sup> | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Sessional Test<br>(Tentative) |     |                          |